

## BLAINE AND BRAZIL.

### Good Results From Reciprocity

### TRADE TO INCREASE GREATLY.

### Ingalls on Closure and the Force Bill.

### Free Coinage Before The House Committee.

### Reciprocity With Brazil.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—The Post announces this morning that negotiations which have been in progress between the United States and Brazil, resulted last Saturday in signing an agreement (under the reciprocity clause of the new tariff law) by Secretary Blaine and Senor Mendonça, the Brazilian Minister. The agreement has been approved by President Harrison, and a proclamation announcing the fact will probably be made public without delay. The agreement will go into effect on the first day of January next. It is also understood that similar agreements with Cuba and Venezuela are being negotiated.

Under the provisions of the agreement Brazil reduced her import charges upon American products, farm, factory and mine, to the extent of about \$5,000,000 annually. The present annual importation of sugar from Brazil is about 125,000 tons, and it is believed that under the stimulus which this reciprocity will give, she will this year increase her sugar shipments to 200,000, and next year to 500,000 tons, and that in five years Brazil will be able to furnish all the sugar required in the United States. Some idea of the far reaching importance of this reciprocal agreement may be gathered from the estimates which have been made of increased trade which will result. At present the United States pays to Brazil annually \$65,000,000, while it only receives \$8,000,000 in return. It is expected that in three years Brazil will pay to the United States in return for our manufactures and produce at least \$25,000,000, which amount will be distributed throughout every section of the country. Not only does Brazil place a great many American articles on the free list, but it has arranged that other articles in the manufacture of which Europe competes with this country, the tariff will be lowered in our favor to such an extent that it will make it more profitable for Brazilians to import goods from this country than from Europe.

### California Legislature.

SACRAMENTO, Feb. 5.—Two deficiency bills were taken up and ordered engrossed and passed to third reading. One was for an appropriation of \$600 for work done by the journal clerks; the other was for money for ballot paper.

The World's Fair bill was taken up from the special file, and Brunsie wanted it laid over till Tuesday. Bruner favored only twenty-four hours' delay. The matter was made the special order for Tuesday.

Baughman introduced the new apportionment bill.

### SENATE.

Bills were introduced by Simpson, Ostrom, Maher and others. A joint resolution memorializing Congress to pass an act for the general government the lands granted to certain railroads for non-compliance with the terms of the grant, was passed.

A bill drawing the law closer upon vagrants was taken up under suspension of the rules and read first time and passed.

### Owenby Released.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—Page, the proprietor of the Senate restaurant, on whose complaint Owenby was arrested, has written to the prosecuting attorney stating that facts have come to his knowledge since yesterday which satisfied him there was no criminal intent on the part of Owenby, and asking that he be not prosecuted. Owenby was released.

### Coinage Committee Meeting.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—At a meeting of the Coinage Committee to-day, the free coinage men were defeated in an attempt to limit the hearings on the Silver bill by a vote of 7 to 5.

### A Legislature Without Pay.

LITTLE ROCK (Ark.), Feb. 5.—It is said that in consequence of the shortage in the State Treasury, the Treasurer has refused to pay the members of the Legislature.

### Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—Among the bills reported and placed on the calendar in the Senate was one increasing the pension of General Custer's widow to \$100 a month.

Ingalls, rising, made a personal statement, and said he had been absent from the sessions of the Senate during the past two weeks, in which time interval action had been taken on the Closure rule and on the Elections bill. His attitude on both these questions has been subject to comment and censure and animadversion. On the day of his departure, after a consultation with Allison, whom he had been accustomed to lean upon in every hour of need, he had left with Casey, who had charge of the pairs and absentees, a note saying: "I should vote against the proposition of a change of rules and should vote for a motion to proceed to the consideration of any other than the Elections bill; and am paired accordingly with Allison, who is at liberty to vote and to make a motion."

He had been opposed, and unalterably opposed, he said, to the adoption of the closure rule for many reasons sufficient and satisfactory to himself. There were those present who knew that many months ago while occupying the chair in the absence of the Vice-President, he resisted many urgent importunities and many strenuous solicitations to co-operate in that direction by methods which he then believed and now believes were revolutionary and subversive of the fundamental principles of constitutional government. He had not since seen any occasion to change or modify his convictions. He was now and always had been in favor of just and impartial election law, directed alike against force and fraud, non-partisan and applicable equally to all parts of the nation. The measure under consideration, however, did not in many of its details receive the sanction of his judgment. It appeared to him to be cumbersome, complicated and obscure in many of its provisions and difficult of application. It subordinated the judiciary to political control, and opened the treasury to indefinite expenditure, without requisite supervision and in violation, in his judgment, of, if not the law, the letter of the provisions of the constitution that declared no money shall be drawn out of the treasury except in consequence of appropriations made by law. In order to guard against the enactment of such a measure into law in his absence, without amendments which he regarded essential to prevent dangers not less distinct than those which it was intended to obviate, he had reserved the right to vote, in his absence, with those Republicans who favored the consideration of other important measures, unless those modifications were made. He had no arrangement, agreement or understanding, express or implied, direct or indirect, remote or contingent, to have his vote counted against the passage of the Elections bill. He had been a Republican since the party was born, and had voted without variableness or shadow of turning for every Republican candidate. During that period he had never espoused the cause which he believed to be wrong because it was popular, and had never refused to advocate a cause which he believed to be right because it was unpopular.

Allison deemed it due to himself to say that on every occasion when he had opportunity he had stated distinctly that he had no pair with Ingalls respecting the Elections bill. A conference report was presented agreeing to the bill setting apart for settlement a portion of the Fort Ellis, Montana, military reservation. The Pension Appropriation bill was taken up. It appropriates for pensions for the year \$133,173,085; for fees and expenses of examining surgeons, \$1,500,000; for salaries of eighteen pension agents, \$72,000, and for clerks hire, \$300,000. Senator Farwell submitted to-day to the Senate a petition from a large number of Chicago banks urging the immediate passage of the Torrey bankruptcy bill.

Free coinage Republican Senators have decided that they will not press the amendment offered yesterday to the Pension Appropriation bill by Senator Stewart in the shape of a free coinage provision. The reason for this decision is they fear that sentimental considerations may cause a loss of votes in cases where Senators and Representatives have strong soldier constituencies. A probable effort will be made to attach the free coinage of silver to some other general appropriation bill where the same factors would not enter into the matter.

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### A Poorhouse Burned.

WATERVILLE (Me.), Feb. 5.—The city poorhouse was burned down this morning. One girl, an inmate 15 years of age, was burned to death. Thirteen escaped.

### Hale on Trial.

LOS ANGELES (Cal.), Feb. 5.—The trial of E. F. Hale for the murder of Mrs. Perry McDowell near Cottonwood, January 8, began in Judge Davis' Court last Tuesday. Dr. Snediger, Constable Bither and others testified to the circumstances after the shooting. The Constable testified that T. F. Middleton came to his house that night and told him that his sister, Mrs. McDowell, had been shot through a window and killed. The Constable, on the next morning, found tracks leading from the Middleton house to Hales' house. He lodged Hale in the Los Banos jail, and on comparing Hales' boots with the tracks found that they exactly fitted. A piece of rock which it was claimed bore the marks of copper boot nails was offered in evidence, but objected to on the ground that the marks were caused by streaks of mica and not by boot nails.

The Constable said he asked Hale if he had a rifle about the place and he replied he had not. The Constable subsequently found a rifle in a shed on Hales' place back of some barrels of hay. The rifle belonged to John Edwards, Hale having borrowed it the day before. At Wednesday's session of Court F. W. Ralley testified to finding tracks commencing within thirty feet of the murdered woman's house, at intervals to within fifteen feet of the gate of Hales' house. J. S. Middleton, a brother of the murdered woman, testified that the curtain of the window through which she was shot was up. John Edwards testified he loaned a Winchester rifle fully loaded to Hale on the afternoon of the killing, and saw it the day after and it then had the appearance of having been fired recently.

### Republican Spirit in Spain.

BRACELONA, Feb. 5.—The revolutionary spirit smouldering throughout Spain nearly burst into a flame in this city to-day. There was a peaceful demonstration in which there was a parade and speeches in favor of the republican leader, Don Nicolas Salmeron Alfonso. The crowds became somewhat excited. This seems to have alarmed the officer in charge of the mounted gendarmes detailed to maintain order. He lost his head and ordered the gendarmes to charge the crowd. They did so at a gallop, firing pistols and carbines right and left. The result was several persons were more or less dangerously wounded. This deeply enraged the people, but the crowd dispersed without any open act of retaliation.

It is understood the government will be asked to order an inquiry into the conduct of the officer in charge of the gendarmes. Salmeron's friends claim that bullet marks around the window from which he was speaking show that the gendarmes tried to shoot him.

### Crocker Strike Ended.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 5.—The strike of the printers employed by the H. S. Crocker Company terminated to-day. The men resumed work at 1 o'clock. By the terms of settlement the office will be more thoroughly unionized than heretofore. The number of apprentices employed and the prices for overtime will be regulated by union rules. The employees who refused to become members of the union will be permitted to remain at work until their case is considered more fully by the union.

### Inter State Commerce.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—The Sub committee of the House Committee on Commerce, had under consideration the bill introduced by Burton (of Ohio) requiring Canadian railroads doing business in the United States to obtain a license of permit and providing for the revocation of the license in case of a violation of the Inter State Commerce Act. A number of railroad men were present at the invitation of the committee and gave their views on the bill.

### California Rains.

SANTA MARIA (Cal.), Feb. 5.—It rained heavily here last night and is still showering with prospects of a good fall. Everybody is jubilant.

AUBURN (Cal.), Feb. 5.—It commenced raining this morning; the rain is very welcome. The farmers in the west part of the county have gotten in a larger area of grain than ever before.

### Postmasters Nominated.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—The President has sent to the Senate the nominations of William J. Smith, Postmaster at Eureka, Nev., and Edward M. Rands, Postmaster at Oregon City, Or.

### Oklahoma Election.

OKLAHOMA, Feb. 5.—Official returns of Wednesday's county election show that the Democratic and Alliance ticket was victorious.

## RAILROAD STRIKE.

### The Canadian Pacific Threatened.

### STRIKES RESUMED IN ENGLAND.

### Discovery of an Extraordinary Rich Tin Mine.

### Farmers Alliance Urge Action On Free Coinage.

### A Strike Threatened.

CHICAGO, Feb. 5.—A Montreal special says the conductors, brakemen and switchmen on the Canadian Pacific railway threatened a strike and it may be put into operation any hour. It will extend from St. John to Vancouver, British Columbia. Two hundred representatives from all over the line have approached the Assistant General Manager of the road and demanded an increase of pay. What the company terms a reasonable advance was offered, but not accepted. The demand of the Canadian Pacific men will probably be followed by one on the part of the Grand Trunk employees who belong to the same organization and who are waiting the upshot of the movement before taking action.

MONTREAL, (Canada), Feb. 5.—Vice-President Shaughnessy was interviewed this afternoon with reference to the report sent out to the effect that the Canadian Pacific railway train-men contemplated striking. He denied there was any trouble with the conductors and said certain concessions were made to other hands.

### Tin Ore in Abundance.

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 5.—A special from San Antonio, Texas, says: The largest and richest vein of tin ore known to the mining industry of the world at the present time has been discovered in the old Dablo mine shaft, forty-five miles southwest of Durango, Mexico. The owner of the mine and the discoverer of this rich vein is John Pershaker of San Francisco, who arrived in this city yesterday. At the bottom of the shaft Pershaker says a remarkable vein of ore over four feet wide, and composed of a solid mass of oxide of tin assaying from 50 to 60 per cent. of pure metal was found. Pershaker will begin operating it immediately.

### Storm Moving Eastward.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—The storm yesterday morning north of Montana still hovers over that region and will probably advance very slowly towards the Upper Lakes. The area of high barometer, accompanied by cold wave, now overlies the Atlantic coast, and has brought to the middle Atlantic States the lowest temperature of the winter. With the passage of the high area eastward, the temperature will gradually increase in all districts of the Mississippi river.

### Dock Laborers' Strike.

CARDIFF, Feb. 5.—A general strike was declared here among the dock laborers. The entire police force of Cardiff is on duty and a large number of special constables will be sworn in.

LONDON, Feb. 5.—The conflict between the London dock laborers and ship owners, which recommenced yesterday, continues to-day. The Furness and Johnston lines are discharging their own vessels and are employing in that work union men from the outside.

### Farmers' Alliance Urge Action.

WASHINGTON (D. C.), Feb. 5.—A delegation of officers of the State Farmers' Alliance now in session in this city, headed by President Polk of the National Alliance, awaited the opening of the hearing of the House Coinage Committee this morning. President Polk stated his purpose to be to urge prompt action on the Silver bill by the committee, so that action might be had by the House.

### Wisdom Enlarged.

NEW YORK, Feb. 5.—The chamber of commerce to-day adopted suitable resolutions on the death of the Secretary of the Treasury, Windom, and addresses eulogistic of his life works and character were made by many members.

### Orphan Asylum Fire.

MOSCOW, Feb. 5.—A terrible fire occurred in an orphan asylum in this city last night. Nine children were burned to death and a number of others so seriously injured that their lives are despaired of.

### NEVADA LEGISLATURE.

More Bills Introduced Calculated to Make the Treasury—Some of Them Tabled.

### RIGHTS DAY.

SPECIAL TO THE GAZETTE.  
CARSON, Feb. 5.—Nixon of Humboldt introduced a resolution asking for four months' leave of absence to the Assessor of his county during his term.

By Allen of Churchill, appropriating \$107 to pay E. G. Stevenson as private secretary for the balance of the year dating from the time Acting Governor Bell discharged him. Governor Bell's report states that Stevenson resigned, but no resignation is on file.

By Menary of Storey, providing for the distribution of the statutes of Nevada for the years 1885, '87, '89 and '91. It is a very good idea and should pass.

Foley's bill creating the office of Superintendent of the State Printing Office was tabled.

The bill fixing the number of attaches to the Legislature has now passed both houses.

By McDonald providing for corporation for certain purposes.

The State University invites the Senate and Assembly to visit the institution in a body at an early day. The joint committee to canvas the vote on the constitutional convention question report irregularities in several counties in the State. They seek to take advantage of the minutest technicality. They did not report to the Assembly at all, and the powers that be forbid that the will of the people shall be carried out.

Williamson and Comins had a warm discussion in the Senate favoring a report. La Grave, Emmitt and Sawyer are opposed to it.

The young ladies of the Virginia High School graduating class visited the Assembly to-day. Many good looking Assemblymen were evidently captivated judging from the "mashing" going on.

The young ladies also visited the State Treasurer's office, and their mouths flew open at the sight of the piles of money.

AFTERNOON SESSION.  
The Assembly poll tax bill passed the Senate this afternoon by a vote of 12 to 6.

Dovey's biennial report has been distributed, and is favorably commented upon on all sides; particularly what he says about needed school legislation.

Assembly bill No. 14, appropriating \$20,000 for the University has passed the Assembly.

Bell's bill entitled "An act to encourage the development of the mineral resources of the State," was placed at the bottom of the file. The Assembly has adjourned, but the Senate is still in session.

### Insurance Company Fails.

CHICAGO, Feb. 5.—The Manufacturers Mutual Insurance company has been placed in the hands of a receiver. The liabilities amount to \$50,000, in addition to the claims of policy holders. The assets, it is said by the company officials, will amount to \$25,000. A judgment was entered for \$2,400 and shortly after an application was made for the appointment of a receiver.

### Live Stock Association.

WICHITA (Kan.), Feb. 5.—A number of prominent Alliance men organized here to-day the Wichita Live Stock Association, with a capital stock of \$100,000. Complete control will be taken, so far as possible, of all shipments of stock sent here by Alliance men.

### Coroner's Verdict.

MARYSVILLE (Cal.), Feb. 5.—The coroner's inquest over Mike Landers, who died at the hospital on Saturday, was concluded last night, and a verdict was rendered that the deceased died from the effects of a blow delivered by some unknown person.

### Breach of Promise.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 5.—Christine Erickson has sued Louise Hange, to recover \$20,000 for breach of promise. She says she accompanied him from Norway to America, where they were to be married, but he now intends to wed another.

### TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

Professor Koch arrived in Constantinople to-day on his tour east.

John Tyson, of St. Louis, who succumbed to the recent advance in price of grain will pay his creditors in full, if given time.

A son of Mr. Putnericks was burned to death by the destruction of a tenement this morning in Sheboygan, Wisconsin.

The House Bishops of the Episcopal Church of America in New York selected Rev. C. Swetzell of Scranton, Pa., as Bishop for the missionary for the jurisdiction of Japan.

The Pope's reply to a request upon the subject, is he is compelled to decline to make an official communication to the French Bishops on the attitude which they are to assume towards the republic.

Will Entertain Them  
The Reno Knights Templars will entertain the visiting Knights from Virginia at the Riverside Hotel this evening at 8:30.

### FURNISHING GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

## John Sunderland's

The Cheapest Place in Town to Buy  
Good Reliable Goods at a  
Fair Price.

You Will Get Good Value for What You Pay!



Have constantly on hand in good goods

## Men's & Boys' Clothing

HATS AND CAPS,

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Men's Lined and Unlined Gloves,

Also a fine and elegant variety of Men's Dress Gloves

## IN NECKWEAR,

The variety and colors cannot be surpassed—

TECK'S PUFFS, BOWS,

FOUR-IN-HANDS, WINDSORS.

## SILK INITIAL HANDKERCHIEFS!

The Largest Variety in the State.

Silk, Merino, Wool and Knit Mufflers  
and a Large Line of Suspenders.  
Dress Shirts and Night Shirts.

## BOOTS AND SHOES

—IN ENDLESS VARIETY,—

For Men, Women and Children.

## FELT BOOTS AND

Rubber Boots and Shoes.

## RICHARD HERZ,

RENO, NEVADA,  
—DEALER IN—

HOWARD, WALTHAM, ELGIN, COLUMBUS, ROCKFORD, HAMPTON, And Fine SWISS WATCHES,  
AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

PLAIN AND FANCY ENGRAVING,  
Diamond Setting and Fine Watch Repairing  
Are our Specialties.

OVE 000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN NEVADA.

## Wm. Pinniger,

APOTHECARY,

COR. VIRGINIA ST. AND COMMERCIAL ROW.

—A FULL LINE OF—

Perfumes, Toilet Articles, Patent Medicines.  
Prescriptions a Specialty.

Agent for Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines.

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.....OF OUR.....

GREAT PREMIUM SALE.

Of our New Stock of

## Dry Goods & Cloaks

Prices Lower than Ever.

## F. LEVY & BRO,



POSSIBLY we expect too much of human nature when we ask members of the Legislature to contribute what the law now allows them to the State, but it does seem strange that no one has been public spirited enough thus far to introduce a single measure calculated to give the people any relief before 1895, or some other remote date. We know that every member elected last fall and every State officer elected was pledged to reform our very extravagant State and county governments. If the people would rise in their might and bring into practical use the influence at their command, we are satisfied that the Legislature would take steps to give us immediate relief, but, instead, they seem to be forming combinations to still further tighten the grasp about our neck. For the past year the GAZETTE has howled itself hoarse in discussing questions that every body acknowledges to be right and just, and still they will stand idly by and see themselves bought and sold for a mess of pottage, without any well directed effort to put a stop to the business. We all had the assurance that Senator Foley would accomplish what he elected to represent us; we had reason to hope for something from Senator Emmitt, but tell us what either one of these gentlemen have done to better our condition. The Washoe delegation in the Lower House have not introduced a single measure of any kind whatever so far, or if they have we have not heard of it.

Senators Williams and Rickey of Ormsby flew into a passion at the beginning of the session because the other members showed a lukewarm disposition to pass any economic reform measures, but what have they done since? Nearly one-third of the session has passed and absolutely nothing has been accomplished. True, Senator Foley has passed his measure legalizing the marriage of cousins, and Senator LaGrave has introduced a bill to prevent employees getting caught in the switches and frogs on railroad tracks, and Senator Sproule has had the courage to draft and present a bill providing for a reduction of State expenses in 1895, and Senator Conins has introduced another providing for a State Board of Equalization, which, should it become a law in its present form, would be worse than no bill at all, and so it goes through the entire list of the members of the Fifteenth Session of the Nevada Legislature.

This article is written in the best of good humor, in the hope that some member will grasp the situation, or that the people will move as one man and demand that something be done, and at once; it is written not in a fault-finding way, but with the kindest feeling towards every one, but in the name of God, gentlemen, get down to cases and show the people that you have some consideration for their welfare, and respect the pledges you so solemnly made.

FOLSON'S Assembly bill, No. 11, providing for the Warden of the State Prison to hold office for four years from the date of McCullough's election, on the 28th of January, should be cast into the shades of oblivion, his salary cut down to fifteen hundred dollars per annum, and the office of Deputy Warden abolished. A Deputy Warden is as useless as the fifth wheel of a coach, and it seems strange to us that some member who has the best interest of the people at heart does not introduce a bill remodeling the whole institution. But as that class of members seem to be as scarce as hen's teeth we dare not hope.

AINSLY'S bill (A. B. No. 12) we think a good one, for it certainly can do no harm to require persons applying for a liquor license to make affidavit that they have not violated the laws of the land, and it would be an additional check on men engaged in the retail liquor trade. We do not believe it absolutely necessary in the case of respectable saloon men who love good government, but they should be willing to go to that trouble in order to keep unprincipled men in check.

# AN EXTRAORDINARY RACE.

The Plan by Which a Pig Could Be Made to Outrun a Horse.

"The queerest race I ever heard of," said Major Wetherill in the Colonade to a Philadelphia Press reporter, "was proposed at Devon in a few years ago by one of the guests. A crowd of us were talking about horses one day on the veranda, and Montglas offered to wager that he could successfully run any active pig in Chester County against any horse there, and beat the horse, over a twenty-five yards course. As was natural, we roared at the idea, but the Count persisted that he could do so, and then we supposed there was some catch in the wager and nobody took it. "After awhile Montglas and I were left alone on the veranda, and he told me that he was sincere in the bet, and explained how it was that a pig could outrun a horse over twenty-five yards. Of course it takes a horse a long time to get under way, and it was on this alone that the Count placed his faith. He would have the course decided upon, and over it would scatter a line of corn, at the end placing a big, double handful. Then he would release the pig, and the latter would start along, eating the corn as he went, until reaching the end, where he would find the double handful. Later on that day the process would be repeated and the pig would move hurriedly, eating along the scattered kernels, in an endeavor to reach the pile, twenty-five yards away. The next day considerably less corn would be scattered over the course, but the double handful would still be placed at the end. Within a week only a very few grains would mark the line to the capital prize, and on being released the pig would start off at breakneck speed in his greediness to get the latter. "Well," continued the Major, "on the day of the race there would be no corn at all scattered on the course, but piggy would be squirming and wriggling to get off toward the pile. When all would be ready the word 'Go!' would be given; the pig would be freed, and away he'd start as if shot from a cannon. By the time the horse could get fairly under way the pig would be half over the course, just tearing himself almost apart to reach the handful of grain. You see, Montglas didn't count on the pig's legs, but on his appetite."

## INDIAN WOOD-WORKERS.

The Flint and Glass Tools of the Aztec Carpenters.

"Aboriginal carpentry," says H. F. McLeod, of the Smithsonian Institute, "was the chief trade of our predecessors on this continent. The Indians and the mound builders had a very good idea of wood working. You will see even now some very pretty joinings done by Sioux Indians. Their teeth poles make a fit which many a white carpenter would not like to try to do better. "The best carpenters, of course, were the Aztecs, who had arrived at quite a high stage of art, and whose tools, although they knew nothing of steel, are really excellent. We have a few of their tools at the Smithsonian, but the best collection is, of course, in the City of Mexico. The material used was almost wholly glass, especially for the finer parts of their wood cutting. To chop trees they used flint axes, and for rough hewing out of logs the same, but when it came to the accurate fitting in of the heavy timber, they handled glass knives, chisels and saws very deftly and with beautiful results. There is a coahu wood post in Washington with hieroglyphs and faces cut upon it, all with glass. You can see bits of the original chisel still sticking in a corner of the wood. The Aztecs knew how to make a very good and manageable glass, and their best cutting blades, saws, daggers and spears, saws, chisels and axes were made of it. When the edge dulled they broke it from the end instead of sharpening it, and got a new cutting line. "You can see a great deal of aboriginal carpentry still in use among the Mogul Indians of the United States. Of course they use our tools now, but they follow out their old patterns. They know how to make ladders, and they swing their doors on hinges from the top, and they know how to mortise timbers, know how long before Columbus landed in America. Of course they use our tools differently from our way. The chisel they push rather than hammer, work the board up and down on a fixed saw, rather than the saw on the board, and withal they get creditable results. The frame work in the Pueblos is quite as honest as anything we have in America."

Another very important point was that the waters of the sea, when observed from a considerable altitude, were found to be singularly clear, and the details of the bottom were in one of the ascents perfectly distinguishable, even at a depth of eighty feet. This peculiarity allowed an observer in the balloon to follow the movements of the submarine boat (Gymnote, during its recent trials, without losing sight of it for a single moment, whatever its depth of immersion. The balloon used on this occasion was very stoutly constructed, having been a short time before towed at a speed of ten and one-half knots an hour for a distance of twenty-one knots, by a torpedo boat, without being any the worse. Germany has now adopted balloons for naval purposes, and during the recent maneuvers at Wilhelmshaven one of these was used from a war-ship of the fleet for reconnoitering.

How They Are Used to Follow the Movements of Submarine Boats.

Some experiments have been lately conducted by the French navy, which will have an important influence on the future use of the balloon in time of war. A balloon was constructed, says the Chicago Globe, with a capacity of 11,800 feet, especially for experimental purposes. It was inflated with hydrogen, which was carried in reservoirs under a pressure of 100 atmospheres. A tail rope 130 feet long served to connect the balloon with a ship of the fleet when the balloon was required to be kept captive for reconnoitering purposes. It was found that on a clear day all important objects within a radius of eighteen to twenty-four miles were clearly distinguished.

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## MISCELLANEOUS.

### Our Motto

"A dollar's worth for a dollar" is the motto of Hood's Sarsaparilla. This medicine is a highly concentrated extract of Sarsaparilla and other well-known vegetable remedies, and is pronounced by experts the strongest and best preparation of the kind yet produced. It owes its peculiar strength and medicinal merit to the fact that it is prepared by a combination, proportion, and process.

Peculiar to itself, discovered by the proprietors of Hood's Sarsaparilla, and known to no other medicine. Its prompt action on the blood removes all impurities, and cures scurvy, salt rheum, sores, boils, pimples, all humors, and all diseases or affections arising from impure blood or low state of the system.

"I have taken Hood's Sarsaparilla and find it to be the best blood purifier I have ever used." Mrs. H. F. F. Auburn, Cal.

The Best Medicine. "I have used six bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla for indigestion. It has helped me a great deal. I think it is the best medicine for indigestion and dyspepsia." Mrs. N. A. LAUDERDALE, 128 North Fifth Street, San Jose, Cal.

Hood's Sarsaparilla Sold by druggists. Six for \$3. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar



### ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, head aches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever prepared, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, its many excellent qualities commend it to all. It is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. NEW YORK, N.Y.



HEADACHE! Of any kind or from any cause CURED! In from 3 to 30 minutes with certainty and safety to number of how long standing, by using Rev. J. W. PENNELL'S CEPRALINE! Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Refunded. If your druggist does not keep it, send ten cents for a trial bottle, or one dollar for full size, by mail free to California Cephaline Company, Reno, Nevada.

### Masquerade Ball!

To be given by VERDI MILL BOYS, On Friday, February 6th, 1891, IN VERDI TOWN HALL.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS. J. MONTI, R. DeLarty, E. O. Burns, T. H. Kearney, K. Costa, C. Lonkey.

Floor Director. - O. M. Cota.

FLOOR MANAGERS. P. Burns, C. R. Van Counter.

Tickets, -:- \$1.00.

### Re-Opened!

I HEREBY RETURN THANKS TO MY former patrons, and desire to inform them that I have opened a shop in the same old place, and solicit a share of the public patronage. Boots and Shoes Made to Order, And a perfect fit guaranteed, at prices that defy competition. Repairing neatly and satisfactorily done. Give me a call. P. J. NAGLE, Boot and Shoe Maker.

Lots for Sale.

100 OR MORE ELIGIBLE BUILDING Lots for sale at easy prices and easy terms, south of the Truckee river, south east of Reno. Enquire for particulars. THOS. E. HAYDON.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### Consultation and Examination Free

DR. HERDAN, SPECIALIST.

Diseases of Women and Children and Private Diseases a Specialty—Office and Residence, Inverness Hotel, Rooms 1, 2, 3 and 4.

DR. MOSCIE I. HERDAN, GERMAN Physician and Surgeon, regular graduate of Medical Schools in Europe; Surgeon-in-Chief to five artillery regiments in a Turkish hospital and Europe, has established an office and permanently located at the Inverness Hotel, Rooms 1, 2, 3 and 4, for the general practice of Medicine and Surgery, and will successfully treat all diseases, no matter how long standing, nor by what physicians given up. He makes a specialty of curing all Female Diseases, leucorrhoea or whites, diseases of the womb, irregular menstruation, very successful in childbirth. Delicate ladies should consult Dr. Herdan in confidence. Chronic Diseases of Rheumatism, Scurvy, Liver and Stomach Complaints, Tapeworm and Convulsions, Piles, Paralysis, all Skin and Nerve Diseases, Dropsy, Tumors and Cancer, Diseases of the Nose, Ear, Eye, Mouth and Throat. Fevers of all kinds thoroughly cured. Diabetes, Headache, Consumption entirely cured by a new method. Private Diseases, Gonorrhea, Syphilis, Seminal Weakness, Etc., resulting from Venereal Indiscretions, which have been unsuccessfully treated by other physicians, will be entirely cured by Dr. Herdan. Dr. Herdan makes a specialty of Artificial Limbs from the celebrated Marks Institute of New York. All business strictly confidential. His terms for surgical operations and treatment are reasonable. Speaks ten languages.

OFFICE HOURS, from 9 to 11 A. M., 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE.

Inverness Hotel, Reno, Nev.

ROOMS 1, 2, 3 and 4. ja3wd

### To Sawmill Men.

WE INVITE PROPOSALS FOR OPERATING a sawmill by the thousand feet, on Jo Gray Creek, near Cuba Station. The contractor to take the timber from the stump and deliver it in sawed lumber in a flume at the mill. The timber to be cut from Sections 7 and 18, Township 17 N., Range 18 E., as follows: Section 7, 699 acres west side of California line, Section 7 and 18, 699 acres, along east side of California line. Mill will be erected as early in the spring as the season will permit, and will be on Jo Gray Creek as near to the north line of Section 7 as the ground is suitable, and will be good and substantial in every respect, with a capacity of 30,000 to 40,000 feet per day.

Bidders will satisfy us that they are competent millmen, and fully equipped to carry out their contract. Address KIDDER & BRO., Park City, Utah.

ja3m1

### PACIFIC BREWERY.

Reno Soda Works and Granite Saloon.

J. G. KERTH

Successor to George Becker.

### Beer by the Glass, Quart, Bottle or Keg at shortest notice.

Lager Beer of the best quality always on hand. Orders from the country receive prompt attention.

Commercial Row. - Reno, Nevada. jylzt

### S. J. HODGKINSON'S

DRUG STORE.

Fine Perfumes in Bulk

WASHOE COUGH BALSAM!

TRY IT.

VIRGINIA STREET, - - - RENO

TRUCKEE MARKET!

W. S. BAILEY, Propr.

Wholesale and Retail Butcher.

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL and sausage constantly on hand.

Ham, Bacon and Smoked Beef a Specialty.

Virginia St., - - - Reno, Nev.

C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERR.

BERRY & NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—

Groceries, --: Provisions,

FINE TEAS AND COFFEES,

Vegetables, : Fish : and : Oysters

In season.

FRUITS OF ALL KINDS.

Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, Crockery.

We carry a fine assortment of FANCY GROCERIES.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

### Town Property.

I HAVE VERY DESIRABLE TOWN property for sale, situated in the pleasant part of town.

BUILDING LOTS

Suitable for dwellings, with a commanding view of the city and bay.

Also Choice Business Block.

If you wish to speculate or be let or see address WM. THOMPSON, Reno, Nev.

ARCADIA SALOON.

H. E. DAVIS & CO., PROPRIETORS.

THIS SALOON HAS BEEN RECENTLY fitted up in the most modern style, and is presided over by Harry Davis, late of the Depot Hotel, whom everybody knows.

The Bar is Second to None

In the State, being always provided with the best of everything.

Give Mr. Davis a call. agtzt

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### McKISSICK'S OPERA HOUSE

JOHN PIPER.....LISSEK.

THREE - NIGHTS - ONLY!

AND SATURDAY MATINEE.

THURSDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY.

THREE NIGHTS ONLY!

Special engagement of the little Favorite, EUNICE GOODRICH.

Supported by the Versatile Actor, MR. JAMES R. MCCANN.

And a thoroughly competent company.

Thursday..... Pearl of Savoy

Friday..... Wanted a Husband

Saturday..... Innocent Salt

Grand Matinee Saturday at 2 p. m. producing the latest burlesque, "LITTLE RED RIDINGHOOD."

As Souvenirs of this engagement, two Fine Gold Watches will be given away, one on Saturday Matinee and one Saturday night.

Prof. George A. Ott, Musical Director, introducing solos on slide Trombone, Euphonium, Piano, Violoncello, Saxophone, and the Kaleidophone, an instrument of his own invention.

Popular Admission - 25c and 50c! No Extra! No Higher!

Sets now on sale at Hodgkinson's Drug Store.

Assessment Notice.

OUR WATER DITCH COMPANY-- Location of property, Reno, Washoe county, Nevada; place of business, Reno, Nevada, hereby gives notice of a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Orr Water Ditch Company, held on the 17th day of January, 1891, an assessment, (No. 46) of \$3.00 per share was levied on each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in gold coin to the treasurer, the First National Bank of Reno. Any stock upon which the assessment shall remain unpaid on the 17th day of February, 1891, will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment is made before, will be sold by the secretary at the office of the company, on Thursday, March 19, 1891, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to pay the delinquent assessment and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees, M. GULLING, Secretary. Reno, January 17, 1891. ja3wd

### THE BANK OF NEVADA,

RENO, NEVADA.

Capital Stock, Fully Subscribed. \$300,000

Buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London and the principal Eastern and European Cities.

Officers: M. D. FOLEY.....President

M. E. WARD, J. N. EVANS, C. C. POWELL, L. A. ABRAHAMSON, Cashier

Board of Directors: Daniel Meyer, M. D. FOLEY, George Russell, M. E. Ward, J. N. Evans, C. C. Powell, L. A. Abrahamson.

Will Transact a General Banking Business. Mining and other Stocks Bought and Sold on Commission.

Agents for several First-class Insurance Companies. dec4

### TRUCKEE

Livery and Feed Stable

RENO, NEVADA

T. K. HYMERS.....Proprietor

FIRST-CLASS TURNOUTS AND FINEST Saddle Horses. Careful attention given to transient stock. Boarders carefully looked after. oct11

### UNION SALOON

Corner 2d and Virginia Streets,

RENO, NEVADA

CHASE & CHURCH, Proprietors.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF JESSIE Moore and A. A. Whittles. For medicinal purposes these celebrated brands have no equal. Our bar is always supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors, Wines and Cigars. All the latest publications on file. Fine Billiard and Card Room attached. oct11

### RENO MILL AND LUMBER CO

C. Gulling, President; W. S. Bender, Vice President; Wm. Henry, Secretary; First Nat. Bank, Treasurer.

OFFICE--CORNER THIRD AND RAL street, Reno, Nevada.

The company incorporated March 12, 1889, and is prepared to fill all orders for building material.

Latest style of Rustleek doors and finish. We also do turning and scroll sawing, and manufacture doors, windows, blinds, etc.

We also manufacture a kind of common and clear lumber.

Give us a call. ap3t11

### Dyeing and Cleaning.

E. OSBORN

SOLICITS THE PATRONAGE OF THE residents of Reno and vicinity in all branches of the above business.

The latest process of dry or chemical cleaning for fine goods.

RECEIVING HOUSE

For all goods and inquiries, JOHN SUNDLER LAND'S STORE, Virginia Street. mch11

### CALL FOR

DODGES GLOVES

THEY ARE THE BEST.

DODGE'S SACRAMENTO GLOVE FACTORY and Tannery, Manufacturer and dealer in all kinds of hand-sewed Buckskin Gloves. Highest prices paid for hides. No. 107, Ninth Street (Old Fellows Temple). Sacramento, California. 1a2 if

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### FARNHAM'S PATENT

Stovepipe Drum!

Save Fuel

Gain Heat!

Avoid Fire

(The Arrows indicate the current of heat as it passes through the Drum)

Address HUME YERINGTON, Carson City, Nevada.

General Agent for Nevada, Utah, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Oregon and Washington.

Reno Agent, J. H. Cowing and J. H. Clark.

Washworth Agent, A. McPherson.

F. S. Gladding, Authorized Representative. ja14t

### W. O. H. MARTIN,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,

....DEALER IN....

Groceries, Liquors, Tinware & Crockery

—OF ALL KINDS—

I also carry a very Extensive Stock of—

Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster and Cement.

All Kinds of Agricultural Implements a Specialty.

### THE GAZETTE

Book and Job Printing Office

Letter Heads, Invitations,

Note Heads, Programmes,

Bill Heads, Wedding Cards,



TIME TABLE.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno.

ARRIVE	TRAINS—C. P.	LEAVE
10:10 a. m.	No. 1, Fastbound Ex.	10:20 p. m.
10:10 a. m.	No. 2, Fastbound Ex.	9:20 a. m.
4:25 p. m.	No. 3, Westbound Ex.	4:35 p. m.
11:40 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Ex.	11:50 p. m.
9:05 p. m.	No. 1, Virginia Ex.	9:10 a. m.
9:05 p. m.	No. 2, S. P. Express	9:10 a. m.
11:45 a. m.	No. 3, Local Passenger	11:45 p. m.
11:45 a. m.	No. 4, Local Passenger	11:45 p. m.
	N. & C.	
	Express and Freight	9:45 a. m.
3:40 p. m.	Express and Freight	

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL FOR	CLOSURE	ARRIVES
San Francisco and Sacramento (through)	4:30	10:10
Intermediate points	8:00	9:10
Ogden, all eastern points, V. & T. and all southern points	8:30	9:05
Sussexville and all points north	12:00	11:30
Buffalo Meadows, Shoshone, head every Monday (Archie every day)	12:30	11:30

JOTTINGS.

"Why do you carry two watches?" "Because I don't like to be hurried." "How do two watches help you to avoid hurry?" "Give me plenty of time," said And Richard Herz is selling them cheap.

Clerk—"I collected only one of the bills. The other three men skipped the town." "Plenty of time to know?" "So long as one of them paid. Come over to Jake Becker's and I'll open a small bottle."

Weeks—"I wager a new hat that man over there is a school-master." "Potts—" "Nonsense. He is not a school-master." "Weeks—" "Oh, he tried his hand on the seat of the chair before he sat down on it." And he boards at the Riverside Hotel.

Customer—"Not long ago I came in here and bought a porous-plaster to help me get rid of the lumbago." Clerk—"Yes, sir. What can I do for you now?" Customer—"I want something to help me get rid of the porous-plaster." "Get your magazines and pictorial," said C. A. Thurston.

Confirmed.

The favorable impression produced on the first appearance of the agreeable fruit remedy Syrup of Figs a few years ago has been more than confirmed by the pleasant experience of all who have used it, and the success of the proprietors and manufacturers, the California Fig Syrup Company.

Several years ago Chamberlain & Co., of Des Moines, Iowa, commenced the manufacture of a cough syrup, believing it to be the most prompt and reliable preparation yet produced for coughs, colds and croup; that the public appreciation of its merits, and in time it was certain to become popular. Their most sanguine hopes have been more than realized. Over three hundred thousand bottles of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy are now sold every year, and it is recognized as "the best made," wherever known. It will cure a severe cold in less time than any other treatment. For sale by Shoemaker & Co., druggist.

There is no danger of a cold resulting in pneumonia when Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is used as directed "for a severe cold." It effectually counteracts and arrests any tendency of a cold to result in pneumonia. This fact was wholly proven in thousands of cases during the epidemic of influenza last winter. For sale by Shoemaker & Co., druggists.

The Pulpit and the Stage.

Rev. F. M. Shout, pastor United Brethren Church, Blue Mound, Kansas, says: "I feel it my duty to tell what wonders Dr. King's New Discovery has done for me. My lungs were badly diseased and my parishioners thought I could live only a few weeks. I took five bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery and am sound and well, gaining 26 pounds in weight." Arthur Love, Manager Love's Funny Folks Combination, writes: "After a thorough trial and convincing evidence, I am confident Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption beats 'em all, and cures when everything else fails. The greatest kindness I can do my many thousands of friends is to use them to try it. Free trial bottles at W. P. Pinner's drug store. Regular sizes 50c and 25c."

How to Break up a Severe Cold From the Virginia City, Mont. Mailman. When we find a medicine we know to possess genuine merit, we consider it a duty, and we take pleasure in telling the public what it is. Such a medicine we found Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. By the use of this syrup we have relieved in a few hours, severe colds, and in the course of two or three days, entirely broken them up as has several of our friends to whom we have recommended it. It is all it is represented to be by the manufacturers. If you have a cough and want to stop it, Chamberlain's Cough Remedy will do the work. Sold by Shoemaker & Co., druggists.

Epoch.

The transition from long, lingering and painful sickness to robust health marks an epoch in the life of the individual, such a remarkable event is treasured in the memory and the agency whereby the good health has been attained is gratefully blessed. Hence it is that so much is heard in praise of Electric Bitters. So many feel they owe their restoration to health to the use of the Great Alterative and Tonic. If you are troubled with any disease of the Kidneys, Liver or stomach, of long or short standing, you will surely find relief by the use of Electric Bitters. Sold at 50c and \$1 per bottle at W. Pinner's drug store.

A Progressive Merchant.

A. Nelson is progressive. He has recently laid in a very extensive stock of choice cutlery, consisting of knives of all kinds and dimensions, which he is selling at remarkably low prices. He also runs a free intelligence office, and gets most anybody a job who applies. Give him a call.

Sick headache and a sensation of oppression and dullness in the head, are very commonly produced by indigestion; morbid dyspepsia, irregularity and over sensitivity of the nerves may, in a majority of cases be traced to the same cause. Dr. J. H. McLean's Liver and Kidney Balm and Fillets will positively cure.

Advice to Mothers.

Mrs. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

The most delicate constitution can safely use Dr. J. H. McLean's Tar Wine Lung Balm; it is a sure remedy for coughs, loss of voice, and all throat and lung diseases. No safer remedy can be had for coughs and colds, or any trouble of the throat, than "Brewer's Bronchial Trochies." Price 25c. Sold only in boxes.

UTAH TWENTY YEARS AGO.

**Mormon Fanaticism and Prospects for Perils in the Early Days.** Twenty years have wrought a wonderful change in the condition of life in Salt Lake City. Then the leaders of the Mormon Church exerted such an influence over their followers that the poor fanatics were led or driven at will, and they were inspired with such intense hatred for the Gentiles as led to the frequent commission of crimes of violence, and resulted in making life for the latter a very interesting problem. About that time the city began filling up with

A CROWD OF PROSPECTORS

From all the mining regions of the Pacific Coast and adjacent territories, and as the Mormon Church threw in their way every obstacle at their command, it proved slow work to obtain a foothold. They made their headquarters principally at a hotel kept by Gentiles, who, like all other newcomers, were regarded as intruders by the Mormons, and were watched by the Mormon spies and church hirelings. Then it was that Porter Rockwell, with his long, wild locks flowing over his shoulders, and his running mate, Brig Hampton, bore the reputation of being the two leading

DESTROYING ANGELS

Of the Mormon Church. Frequently during the day and evening they elbowed their way through the crowded office of this Gentile hotel in the character of city policemen, but which was only a disguise to enable them to keep a surveillance of Gentile movements. Night after night patrons of the hotel would come running in and relate attacks made upon them by Mormons while passing along the shaded streets, perhaps two blocks away, but so isolated then that the only safety lay in flight. The proprietors and patrons of the hotel were kept in hot water, which finally reached a critical point, when one of the daughters

A MORMON APOSTLE

Was driven from home for speaking to a Gentile, and sought the hotel as a refuge. This intensified the Mormon hatred, and the proprietors endeavored to dispel threatened trouble by conducting the girl to some relations living some distance south of the city. The Mormons threatened to

RAID AND RANSACK

The premises, as they had done for other obnoxious Gentiles before, and then the occupants of the hotel prepared for war. The house was filled with Nevada men, among them being general Bob Howland, the comrade of Mark Twain in the early Territorial days; Jim Ordorff, now of the Cafe Royal of San Francisco, with his brother Tip, long since dead; John Caley, now of the Del Monte; James Sevenoakes, Dave Buell, Ike Bateman, Wm. Belding, Pat Lannan, Judge Reed, and many others then.

PROMINENT IN MIXING CIRCLES

Whose names the writer cannot now recall. As soon as the proprietors were convinced that serious danger was impending they notified their guests to take such measures for defense as they thought proper, at the same time assuring them that they would remain and fight for their lives and property. The

NEVADA GUESTS WERE TRUE

As steel and in fact anxious for the opening of hostilities and volunteered in a body to stand by the proprietors. It was an exciting time from that hour, about noon, until evening. The hotel office

LOOKED LIKE AN ARSENAL

The prospectors all had guns and firearms of some kind, and the office was soon stacked with Henry and Winchester rifles, and Navy revolvers of all sizes, which were overhauled and loaded and put in working order. The afternoon was spent in feverish movements of preparation, as the raid was expected in the early evening. Guards were placed on duty at all the entrances and every visitor was closely scanned as he entered the house, and as there were nearly two hundred persons in the house, the surveillance kept up a constant commotion and

THE EXCITEMENT GREW

as the shades of evening approached. Meals were served as usual and eaten quietly and orderly, for it was a temperance house and there was no evidence of liquor in the crowd of determined men. The proprietors were anxious to avoid bloodshed if it could be prevented, and when every preparation was completed, they went with two comrades to the City Hall and sought the Chief of Police, Burke, who was afterwards killed there, and quietly informed him that they were led to expect serious trouble during the evening, from a mob to be led by their own agents of police, and that they should resist any unlawful attempt to molest them or their guests, and

WERE PREPARED TO FIGHT

as long as the ammunition held out. They waited for no answer, but politely left his office and returned to the hotel. There the excitement continued to increase and every one was watchful, while guards were doubled at every entrance and around the rear premises. As the evening wore away crowds were seen passing and watching from the opposite sides of the streets.

EXPECTING HOSTILITIES TO BEGIN

at every moment. The hours slipped by until midnight without any evidence of an attack, and the conclusion was arrived at, that the chief of Police had suppressed the movement of the mob, and the preparations made. After midnight many retired, leaving about twenty well armed men in the office, who made themselves comfortable in the chairs and passed the time in smoking and talking, but always on the alert for any suspicious sound. About 1 o'clock there came suddenly the

STARTLING CRY OF "MURDER"

from a voice in the court-yard in the rear. Instantly every man rushed to the relief, and those who had retired came pell-mell down stairs, partly dressed, but armed and looking for the enemy. The ladies and children

aroused at the commotion, screamed with fear and added to the confusion, and for a few moments it seemed as if the Destroying Angels were certainly

AT THEIR BLOODY WORK.

In the midst of this it was discovered that one of the guards in the rear, who was a negro, had been scared at a passing shadow and raised a needless alarm. It however required some time to restore quiet, but the results were of lasting good, for from that the Mormons learned that they were dealing with determined men, and they rarely ever after that indulged in any lawless deeds.

PEASLEY'S REVENGE.

**The Dual Killing of two Noted Characters.** All old timers will recollect the killing of Peasley and Barnhart which occurred in Carson in 1864.

Peasley was down at Carson and was sitting in a bar-room with his feet resting on the gas pipe railing surrounding a large stove, in which a good fire was burning, when Barnhart entered. He noticed, Peasley, who did not see him, and walked directly towards him. As he reached the side of his victim he drew a large six-shooter and shooting it against Peasley, fired two shots into his body. The latter sank in his chair and his head fell lifeless on his bosom. At this, Barnhart ceased firing and struck his dying victim twice on the head with his weapon. Jumping to his feet, Peasley drew his revolver, but at the first movement Barnhart started to run and succeeded in passing into another room and closing a glass door between himself and his pursuer.

Peasley did not stop to open the door, but shoved his pistol through the glass and fired at him. He hit Barnhart's heart for his mark and he fell dead upon the floor. Peasley also felt, but he was cool and collected, and after requesting that word be sent to his brother, Andy, asserted the ruling passion strong in death, by asking his friends to pull off his boots. When this was accomplished and he had been assured that Barnhart was dead, he breathed his last without regret.

OPERA HOUSE TO-NIGHT.

**Thb "Pearl of Savoy" To Be Presented.**

The Eunice Goodrich Company here, a three-nights' engagement at McKissick's Opera House to-night, opening with the "Pearl of Savoy," and that our theater-goers can expect a theatrical treat during this engagement, is evidenced by the general opinion of the press wherever they have played. The Chronicle says of their farewell performance in Virginia last night: "The company, during this week's engagement here, has given none but satisfactory performances, and it will leave behind a most favorable impression with our theater-goers." Mrs. Goodrich is a versatile actress of superior merit, and is supported by a company which adds rather than detracts from the interest of the entertainments, apart from the central figure in the pieces produced.

DULL TIMES IN TOWN.

**And Still no Trouble to Account For It.**

"Times are very dull," said a leading merchant yesterday; "dead as a pickled mackerel," said a well-known saloon man; "nothin' do-in'" said the idlers on the corner, and even the dog basking in the sun on the sidewalk was too listless to snap at a fly on his nose. "Well," said Jim B—, "I think it's all owing to so many Legislatures all a gain' at once. I've noticed it ever since I was a voter, when they are in session none of the outside places is worth a shuck. That's what's the matter." And the idlers all split and waited for some one to treat.

The Winter Storm.

This morning opened with a steady fall of snow that came down as fine as sifted from a sieve, and was apparently possessed of staying qualities. In fact it seems to have come to stay. The barometer is falling, and as the snow is also, all the way over the Sierras, as reported by train men and travelers, it is a fair presumption that our winter storm has at last put in a long-wished for appearance.

At 1 o'clock this afternoon the clouds rolled by and the storm of the morning had disappeared. It is another illustration of the old adage that all signs fail in dry weather.

Reduction of Royalty.

A Reduction in the Sutor Tunnel royalty on ore extracted from the Comstock mines to 4 per cent. on the gross value of the product, says yesterday's *F. R. Report*, has been formally agreed to, though all the documents have not yet been signed by the contracting parties. Accompanying this reduction will be a reduction in the cost of wood, lumber, water, transportation and the milling of ores. The general lessening of expenses will enable the Comstock ores, which grade between \$5 and \$15 per ton and of which there are many millions of tons, available, to be worked at a profit.

Hutchinson's Funeral.

The funeral of the late H. A. Hutchinson took place from Masonic Hall at 2 o'clock and was largely attended. About twenty or twenty-five Knights Templar mounted on their black chargers acted as an escort and made the services very impressive.

Will Reopen.

Swisher & Bender will open the photograph gallery lately occupied by Rifenberg & Dove on about the 15th instant, and will be prepared to do work cheap and satisfactory to all. Read the notice in the 50-cent column.

Don't Forget Them.

The party who took several complimentary tickets to the Eunice Goodrich Co. show to-night had better not present them at the door or they may possibly regret the theft.

The Gates Looked After.

R. L. Fulton informs the *Gazette* that he is looking after the Tahoe and Donner Lake dam gates and that the water will be held back for future use.

Grand Jury Meeting.

The Grand Jury will meet Saturday morning, Feb. 7th, 1891, at 10 o'clock sharp. By order of the court, C. C. POWING, Foreman.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

**Royal Baking Powder**  
ABSOLUTELY PURE

**BREVITIES.**  
**Local and General Intelligence.**

Each day of the week comes just four times this month.  
All are cordially invited to attend the dance in Armory Hall Saturday night.  
The third crop of ice has just been cut at Camp 20, the thickness being about eleven inches.

For the first time in the United States last year produced more pig iron than Great Britain.  
The depot thermometer registered 34° degrees at 9 o'clock A. M., and the temperature is favorable for a continued snowfall.  
United States Minister Reid has returned to Paris after his journey in the East and up the Nile, which he ascended as far as the first cataract.

The Republican members of the Ohio Legislature recommend ex-Gov. Foster of that State to the President as the successor of Mr. Windom.  
The Colorado Legislative Bribery Committee says the House has been assailed this season by as corrupt a body as ever attempted to manipulate a Legislature.

St. Valentine's Day is approaching, and the pride of many must prepare for a fall, as this is the time that ones friends and enemies alike inflict the cruel jokes that indicate how "ithers see us."

Mrs. Honeyton—Are those some of the cigars I gave you? Honeyton—Yes. Mrs. Honeyton—How are they? Honeyton—They are of the kind that it is better to give than to receive. Marcus Frederick keeps good ones.

Warden McComb of the San Quentin prison has resigned. He doubtless was in the same fix as a certain newly-made widower was, when it was asked of a friend of his if "the bereaved was resigned." "Gracious!" he had to be, "he was the response."

Thousands of people have found in Hood's Sarsaparilla a positive cure for rheumatism. This medicine, by its purifying action, neutralizes the acidity of the blood, which is the cause of the disease, and at the same time builds up and strengthens the whole body. Give it a trial.

Director of the Mint Leech's report shows that during the month of January there were executed in the several United States Mints 125,000 double eagles, 10,000 eagles, 24,000 half-eagles, 3,885,000 standard dollars, 4,800 half-dollars, 88,000 quarters, 445,362 dimes, 1,876,000 nickels and 4,100,000 cent pieces, making a total coinage of \$5,508,736.

PERSONALS.

Jim Evans is in from Long Valley. Dave Evans came in from Long Valley yesterday.  
Hon. R. C. Lester came down from the capital last evening.

Geo. W. Baker and wife returned from Carson last evening.  
H. W. Higgins came down from the capital last night and returned this morning.

Jack Allenback, who has been very sick in Ogden for several weeks past, is improving.  
Bob Logan, Superintendent of the Santiago Mill, was a passenger for San Francisco last night.

T. K. Stewart, C. E., left this morning for Candelaria, to do some surveying for the Holmes Mining Co.  
F. J. Dunne came down from Virginia last night, and left for San Francisco, there to permanently reside.

R. A. Donaldson, Assistant General Ticket and Passenger Agent of the S. P. R. R. Co., was a passenger on the east bound overland train this morning.

A COMING EVENT.

Goodyear, Elitch & Schilling's Minstrels Will Be Here on the 12th Instant.  
The Leadville Herald says of them: Goodyear, Elitch & Schilling's Minstrel Company gave their initial performance in Leadville last night to a crowded house. It is one of the best burnt-cork organizations on the road, and presented a number of unique features. The setting of the first part was superb and the singing of a high order. George H. Edwards in his specialty was novel and original. Charlie Schilling proved himself to be the king of musical mokes. The nervous vibrations, so common at the time of the year, will do well to reinforce their system with this renowned vegetable tonic and invigorant. It improves the appetite, strengthens the stomach, cheers the spirits, and renovates the whole physique.

**Protect Your Health.**  
Cold and moisture combined have a torporizing effect on the bodily organs, and the digestive and secretory processes are apt to be more tardily performed in winter than in the fall. The same is true, also, of the excretory functions. The bowels are often sluggish, and the pores of the skin throw off but little waste matter at this season. The system, therefore, requires opening up a little, and also purifying and regulating, and the safest, surest and most thorough tonic and alterative that can be used for these purposes is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Persons who wish to escape the rheumatic twinges, the dyspeptic agonies, the painful disturbances of the bowels, the bilious attacks, and the nervous vibrations, so common at this time of the year, will do well to reinforce their system with this renowned vegetable tonic and invigorant. It improves the appetite, strengthens the stomach, cheers the spirits, and renovates the whole physique.

A Most Valuable Agent.

H. Argus, M. D., 35 Jackson St., Brooklyn, N. Y., writes: "Being familiar with the stimulating, heating and anodyne properties of Alcock's Porous Plasters, I commend them as a most valuable agent in the class of diseases for which they are intended. The stimulating action when worn over the gastric region materially aids in restoring strength and energy to digestion, and the consequent building up of the system and restoring tone to the general system."

**Masonic Notice.**  
MEMBERS OF THE RENO LODGE NO. 13, F. & A. M., are hereby notified to appear at the stated meeting on Thursday, February 5th at 1 o'clock P. M., to attend the funeral services of our deceased brother A. J. Hutchison. Visiting brethren in good standing are invited to attend.  
Per order of the W. M. feb 5

**The newest, the cheapest and the best—The Gazette and Stockman.**

PALACE DRY GOODS HOUSE.  
**Fifth Annual Clearance Sale OF DRY GOODS, Fancy Goods, Carpets, Curtains, Wall Paper, Etc., at the PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.**

**MONDAY, FEB. 2, 1891,**  
We will hold our Fifth Annual Clearance Sale of Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Etc., and will offer Tempting Bargains in every department.

We are determined to dispose of all such goods as are not desirable to be left over until next season, and with that object in view we will mark them at prices which will insure a speedy clearance, and will be appreciated by those who may secure them. ON MONDAY, FEBRUARY 2d, we will place on sale the following lines at prices mentioned below:

- 20 dozen Ladies' Natural Mixed Ribbed Woolen Vests, high neck and long sleeves, at 50c, worth \$1.
- 10 pieces 36-inch wide, All Wool Mouline Mixed Suitings, in tan, grey and bronze, at 25c per yard.
- 6 pieces 50-inch wide, All Wool Ladies' Cloth, in greys and tans, very desirable colors, at 50c per yard; would be a bargain at 75c.
- 15 pieces 36-inch wide, Whalebone Serge, in the following colors—black, navy, seal, myrtle, cardinal, tan, garnet, etc., only 25c a yd.
- 50 pieces Nevele Plaid Dress Gingham, fast colors, at 14 yards for \$1.
- 25 dozen All Linen Heavy Damask Towels, with knotted fringe, excellent value, at 25c each.
- 10 dozen Large and Heavy Comforters, reduced to 75c apiece.
- 20 dozen Children's and Misses' White Merino Vests and Pants, sizes 18 to 34, at the nominal price of 25c each.
- 28 dozen Misses' All Wool, Full Finished Cashmere Hose, in garnet, seal, navy and black, splendid quality, at 25c a pair.
- 8 pieces Walkshire Huck Toweling, 20 yards for \$1.
- 35 pieces Silk Flush, in a large variety of colors and tints, reduced to 50c per yard.
- 15 dozen Ladies' 8-button length Undressed Mousquetaire Kid Gloves, in black and tan, and sizes from 5½ to 7, at \$1 a pair, worth \$1.50.

OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF Ladies', Misses' and Children's Cloaks WILL BE SOLD AT IMPORTATION PRICES.

**BARGAINS** Offered in Flannels, Blankets, Comforters! In Dress Goods and Domestic! In Carpets, Curtains and Wall Paper! In Every Department, too numerous to mention.

We respectfully invite the general public, and even the most skeptical, to pay us a visit during this sale, as we feel confident that the many tempting bargains will induce them to buy.

**PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE**  
Country Orders receive Prompt and Careful Attention.

MISCELLANEOUS.

**A. H. MANNING,**  
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF HARDWARE,

Plows, Harrows, Farm Wagons, Header Gears, Carts, Road Scrapers, Seed Drills, Mowers Reapers 1 & 2 Horse Power Rakes

Manufacturer of Tinware.

Plumbing and Gasfitting at the Lowest Price

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES, Agency Monnd City Prepared Paint—guaranteed pure



**MARCUS FREDRICK.**  
DEALER IN

Tobacco, Cigars, Smokers' Materials, Etc.

Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing

A SPECIALTY,

THE -- PUBLIC -- PATRONAGE -- IS -- INVITED

Agency for the "Reno Evening Gazette."

NEXT DOOR TO W. O. H. MARTIN COMMERCIAL ROW

**-H. FREDRICK,-**  
(Successor to I. FREDRICK.)

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry of Every Description, Silver and Silver Plated Ware,

Virginia Street, - Reno, Nevada

32-SPECIAL ATTENTION is called to my WATCH REPAIRING DEPARTMENT Having Special Facilities for First-Class Work. NO DELAY, and Moderate Charges.

—ALL WORK WARRANTED.—



All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

**Photograph Gallery.**  
SWISHER & BENDER WILL OPEN THE gallery lately occupied by Rittenberg & Dove, about the 15th inst. Duplicates for their negatives can be had at any time. We guarantee the best work ever done. Crayon work, water colors and copying old pictures a specialty. Photographs \$3 per dozen.

**Postponed.**  
THE CONCERT CALLED FOR FEB. 5th, for the benefit of the Rev. Mr. Fisher of the Methodist Church, is hereby postponed until Feb. 12, 1891.

**Wanted.**  
A COMPETENT WOMAN WANTS A position as chambermaid or nurse. Inquire at Nelson's Employment Office. feb21w

**Wanted.**  
A COMPETENT WOMAN WISHES A place to do general housework. Inquire at Nelson's Employment Office. feb21w

**Reno Division No. 2, U.R.K. of P.**  
YOU ARE HEREBY ORDERED TO appear at Armory, in full uniform, Friday evening Feb. 15, at 8 o'clock sharp. By order.

H. J. THYRES, Captain. feb21w

**Room to Let.**  
SUITABLE FOR HOUSE-KEEPING, AND also single. Apply to R. W. FARR. feb21w

**Room to Let.**  
TWO HUNDRED ACRES ABOUT SIX miles from Reno. For particulars inquire of T. V. JULIEN. feb21w

**Rooms to Rent.**  
FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED THREE rooms, one or two for kitchen, suitable for man and wife for light housekeeping. Inquire at the house on First street two doors from K. L. Fulton. jan21w

**Cheap Boots and Shoes.**  
FRED PAVOLA WILL COME TOMORROW, Jan. 27th, to sell his entire stock of boots and shoes at cost, consisting of men's boots and ladies and children's shoes. jan27f

**Jacks for Sale.**  
I HAVE A FEW NO. 1 JACKS FOR sale cheap, and there fine stallions. The attention of breeders is called to the fact. They can't do better than to give me a call. T. TOORNY. jan21w

**A Chance in a Life Time.**  
FOR MEN WITH CAPITAL AND ACTIVE men without capital to secure a pleasant and profitable business. No sales or curiosity seekers need apply. Address with 2 cent stamp, Consolidated Adjustable Shoe Co., Salem, Mass. jan21w

**For Sale.**  
A HALF INTEREST IN THE VERDI Hotel business for sale cheap. A chance for a man of moderate capital. Inquire of H. Beck or P. B. Comstock, Reno. jan21w

**Assaying.**  
HAYING FITTED UP AN OFFICE AT my home, cor. 7th and Center streets. I am now prepared to do all kinds of assaying at reasonable rates for good work. Samples left there or at Hodgkinson's drug store will receive immediate attention. jan21f

**Horse Clipping.**  
WE ARE PREPARED TO DO HORSE clipping in three-quarters of an hour and do it in a workmanlike manner. Our machine works like a charm. GRAVES & STEVENS. dec21f

**Shorthand Instruction.**  
HAYING COMPLETED A COURSE IN shorthand, I am prepared to give instructions in the same. The electric system is the only system that can be learned in four to six months. Terms reasonable. For further particulars, address P. O. box 337, Reno, Nev. H. E. JOY. no18f

**Entray.**  
NAME TO MY PREMISES ABOUT THE 10th of Oct. one sorrel horse, four years old, white strip in face and hind feet. Owner will prove property and pay charges. no21f

**For Sale.**  
A FINE FAMILY CARRIAGE HORSE, phaeton and harness for sale very cheap. Apply at this office at once. sep18f

**Choice Residence Property.**  
FOR SALE, ONE HALF MILE FROM the Railroad Depot and one-fourth mile from the State University. Water with the property. If you wish to make a home come and see me. [see] B. F. LEBRE.

**Brookins' Steam Candy Factory.**  
THE FIRST CANDY FACTORY IN Reno. Fresh candy every hour. Call and get prices of small quantities or by the barrel. Wholesale prices same as San Francisco. jan21f

C. J. BROOKINS.

**Delinquent Notice.**  
UNION DITCH COMPANY—LOCATION of property, Truckee Meadows, Washoe County, Nevada, place of business, Reno, Nevada. NOTICE—There are delinquent upon the following described stock, on account of Assessment heretofore levied, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

NAME.	NO. SH'S AMT.
J. P. Winfrey	100 \$55.00
Ross Jones	60 75.00
James Sullivan	200 225.00
J. M. Blanchard	40 30.00
A. J. Smith	175 218.75
Frank Marino	40 50.00
James Curran	175 227.75
Henry Stephens	100 125.00
Ceo. Ulyatt	150 175.00
William Perkins	30 37.50

And in accordance with law and an order of the Board of Trustees of each of the above parcels of stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction at the office of the Company, at the Courthouse, in Reno, on

Saturday, the 14th day of February, 1891,

at the hour of one o'clock, P. M. of that day, to pay such delinquent assessment, cost of advertising and expense of sale.

By order of the Trustees, J. V. JULIEN, Secretary.

**Reno Livery Stable,**

**JOHN POTHOFF, Prop'r**

OPPOSITE DEPOT.

**Livery and Feed Stable.**

First-class turnouts at reasonable prices. Transient Stock Carefully Provided for. set

Call at this office for your job work.

## THE FACE AS AN INDEX.



### GORMANDIZING.

or overeating, or the partaking of too rich and indigestible food is a common cause of discomfort and suffering. To immediately relieve the stomach and bowels from such overloading, a full dose of Dr. Pierce's Purgative Pellets is the best remedy. They operate gently, yet thoroughly and without griping, nausea, or other unpleasant effects.

If the too free indulgence in such intemperate eating has deranged digestion, causing dyspepsia and biliousness, attended with a sense of fullness or bloating after eating, coated tongue, bitter or bad taste in mouth in the morning, on arising, drowsiness after meals, indescribable feeling of dread, or of impending calamity and hypochondria—then you need to follow up the use of the "Pellets" with Dr. Pierce's Dietetic Medical Discovery, to tone up the stomach, invigorate the liver, and set all the processes of digestion at work. While curing indigestion, it purifies the blood, cleansing the system from all humors and blood-poisons—no matter of what name or nature, or from what cause arising. There is nothing similar to it in composition or approaching it in results. Therefore, don't be duped and induced to take some substitute, said to be "just as good," that the dealer may make a larger profit.

**\$500 OFFERED** by the manufacturers of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, for an incurable case of Catarrh in the Head.

### The Celebrated French Cure.

Warranted to cure **APHRODITINE** or money refunded.

IS SOLD ON A POSITIVE GUARANTEE to cure any form of venereal disease, or any disorder of the generative organs, whether old or new, or after the excessive use of stimulants, Tobacco or Opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over-indulgence, such as Loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Bearing-Down Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhea, Discharges, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price, \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

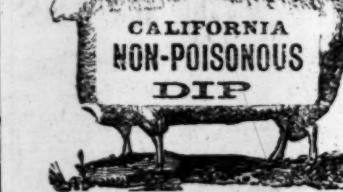
A WRITER GUARANTEES for every \$5 order, to refund the money if a Permanent cure is not effected. Thousands of testimonials from old and young of both sexes permanently cured by APHRODITINE. Circular free. Address:

THE APHRODITINE CO., (Western Branch), 108 Stevenson St., San Francisco, Cal. For sale by W. J. KINIGER, druggist, Saratoga.

### SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP!

California Non-Poisonous Leads! Others Follow

Awarded Highest Premium at the Mechanics Fair.



It is a sure cure for SCAB when used as directed.

Price, \$1.00 per Gallon!

Special Discount to Large Consumers.

Send for circulars and see our testimonials. For sale by

J. S. SHOEMAKER & CO., Druggists, Reno, Nevada.

### Health is Wealth!



Dr. M. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental depression, Softening of the Brain, resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Spermatorrhea caused by over-exertion of the Brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment, \$1.00 a box, or six boxes for \$5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

We Guarantee Six Boxes

To cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with \$5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect cure. Guarantees issued only by Wm. Pinniger, druggist, Reno.

**\$500 Reward.**

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Constipation caused by the use of West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely Vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Boxes of counterfeits and imitations. For sale by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno nov1517.

### SOCIETY MEETING

A. O. U. W.

WASHINGTON LODGE, No. 25, A. O. U. W., meets every Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in their hall in Thompson's building, on Virginia street, between First and Second streets. J. K. Seaman, M. W. R. C. SHERRER, Recorder. jan1518

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THIS STATED CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at 8 o'clock on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All excommunicated companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the R. H. P. W. L. BUCHTEL, Secretary.

## THE FACE AS AN INDEX.

Influence of the Emotions on Its Appearance.

Brave Men Sometimes Turn Pale in the Face of Danger as Well as Cowards—Views of Learned Individuals on the Subject.

That only cowards turn pale and tremble in the face of danger is one of the popular fallacies that unthinking people cling to with all the tenacity of ignorance. By many persons the man who pales and trembles under great excitement is called white-livered—what ever that may mean—and is looked upon as a coward. In fact, there are but few people who do not hold that excessive pallor is one of the distinguishing marks of a man, dastardly spirit.

An egregious error this, and one that should have been dispelled along with the belief in witches, the divine right of kings and similar popular monstrosities. Well grounded in this belief, a reporter of the San Francisco Chronicle set out to secure data on the subject from reliable sources.

"Do the brave turn pale?" "Of course they do," said Dr. J. F. Gibbon, of that city, to whom the inquiry was propounded, "and red, too, for that matter."

"It is not, then, only the cowards who turn pale and tremble in the face of danger?"

"By no means," said the doctor; "I have seen the bravest men get as white as death when laboring under intense excitement. I have seen men pale and tremble under the excitement caused by intense pain, and they were men, too, who showed their bravery by refusing to be put under the influence of an anesthetic, and who did not utter a single cry when the knife was inflicting the most excruciating tortures. Under the same circumstances I have seen other men turn red, the blood seeming to burst through their skin. The truth is that the various expressions of emotions shown by men can't be made a guide as to his inner thoughts and feelings. The only things these expressions do show is that the individual is undergoing intense excitement, but whether of fear, anger, valor or pleasure, can only be determined by the individual's actions."

Dr. S. B. Clevenger, the famous writer on nervous diseases, in a recent publication says:

"The matter of blushing or paling is wholly beyond the control of the individual, and differs with the individual. The condition of the heart has much to do with these manifestations, as has the irritability of the brain. Rage, fright, pleasure or pain, or excessive emotion of any kind, often produces pallor in persons healthy or unhealthy. Again, these same emotions, or any one of them, may be habitually displayed by great redness or flushing of the face. Or, as if to make matters still more complex, a person may pale at one time and blush at another from identically the same cause. So extreme in some persons are these exhibitions of their emotions as to

neither the blushing nor the paling, as a rule, has any thing to do with the bravery or cowardice of the individual. During the war I remember the remarkable effect of a cannon ball passing within an inch of my Colonel's head while he was on horseback in the field. His whole head and neck became as red as a boiled lobster. As a broad rule it might be said that pallor is more apt to accompany intense emotion and blushing the milder emotion, but there can be no cast-iron rule in the matter. As a rule I have observed that men going into action for the first time usually exhibit great pallor. On the other hand, though, I have seen cowards shrink away from the fields in mortal terror with faces red as beets or without exhibiting any signs of emotion whatever. As the soldier sees more service and becomes more used to the danger, the bloodshed and carnage of the battle-field these scenes arouse in him less intense emotions."

Herbert Spencer, in his "Principles of Psychology," sums up these emotional expressions as the "undirected overflow of nerve force."

While it is thus seen that psychologists and physiologists and men of scientific research are agreed that the expressions of emotions do not manifest themselves the same way in the same individuals the question as to the origin of these forms of expressions and their various causes has not been so definitely settled or so clearly defined. In the discussion of this subject Charles Darwin, the great evolutionist, gives some very interesting data. In his "Expressions of Emotions in Man and Animals," he says:

"The most striking case, though a rare and abnormal one, which can be adduced of the direct influence of the nervous system when strongly affected, on the body, is the loss of color in the hair, which has occasionally been observed after severe terror or grief. One authentic case has been recorded in the case of a man brought out for execution, in which the change of color of the hair was so rapid as to be perceptible to the eye."

"Another good case is that of the trembling of the muscles. . . . Of all emotions fear notoriously is the most apt to produce trembling, but so do often great joy and anger. I remember once seeing a boy who had shot his first snipe on the wing, and his hands trembled to such a degree from delight that he could not for some time reload his gun."

In a Pound of Tea.

A man who argues that one pound of tea makes four hundred small or three hundred ordinary-sized cups states his case as follows: Tea testers ordinarily use a silver five-cent piece for weighing the exact quantity required for a cup. As there are about twenty-five five-cent pieces to an ounce, and as there are sixteen ounces to a pound, it follows that one pound of tea will actually make four hundred cups, according to the standard of strength ordinarily required by professional testers. The cups used for this purpose contain, however, one-fourth less than the average domestic teacups. It will, therefore, be seen that after making due allowance for the difference in the size of the cups the number will be very close to three hundred.

## AN AMERICAN WOMAN.

She Was Ordered Out by the King's Flunky But Didn't Go.

She was a wealthy matron from Denver, young and handsome, just returned from "a little run" on the other side. She had brought back with her, says the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, only partially quieted, that breezy western way which ruffles plumes when it blows freshly and wholesomely through the halls of the effete monarchies. She was describing her visit to one of the famous but tumbledown castles of the late lamented Ludwig, the mad king of Bavaria, which are now open to the public as show places.

When she entered the first of the State apartments she came face to face with a tall flunky in a most imposing uniform, who moved toward her waving his arms and proclaiming impressively:

"Alle mussen ausgehen." "Everybody must get out of here!"

The Denver woman didn't take kindly to departure, for the custodians of Ludwig's architectural follies charge good-sized admission fees. Waved imperiously through the doorway she essayed a second room. Here, too, the flunky followed on her footsteps with his:

"Alle mussen ausgehen!"

This time the Denver woman stood her ground. Advancing upon the flunky, she began: "I bought my ticket, and am an American citizen!"

Here, she paused, for the flunky betrayed signs of nervousness, and looked around.

"Alle mussen ausgehen!" It was said with a note of anxiety. The flunky's eyes never left the door.

"In my country—"

"Alle mussen ausgehen!" the flunky quivered; he almost groaned.

"Such a thing could not—"

"Mein Gott," interrupted the flunky, "She will not go!" And he wrung his hands.

"At the moment," says the Denver woman, "I saw a nice, white-haired man coming down the room with a lady on his arm. There was a man in front of him and several people behind, and it looked like a little procession."

"Sir," said I, and I walked straight up to the gentleman and spoke my best German, 'if you are one of the directors, won't you include in your report of your inspection this outrage? My friend and I, and I pointed out the lady with me, 'have paid our money, and now this servant tells us to leave. We are Americans, and we are used to seeing things better managed.'

"All this time the flunky stood first on one foot and then on the other, and seemed to be in pain. The white-haired gentleman looked confused, and, I thought, sorry, and he said:

"Ladies, you are perfectly welcome; stay as long as you choose."

"Then the little procession went forward and the flunky let us alone. But our pleasure had been spoiled, and we left almost immediately. At the foot of the stairs, do you know, the porter told us that the pleasant, gentlemanly director was King Otto of Bavaria. But I didn't disturb myself about it greatly, for it didn't hurt him to be told that other people, especially ladies, shouldn't be so hustled about just because he was taking a promenade."

## AFTER MANY YEARS.

A Sailor Supposed to Have Been Drowned Returns to Claim a Legacy.

William Lanark, a wealthy old farmer of Lanark County, died fourteen years ago, leaving eighty-four thousand dollars, the distribution of which was made the occasion of a lawsuit by some of the surviving members of his family, says the Toronto Globe. Among the male heirs was Stephen Holliday, a married son, who in 1864 left his wife and two children and went sailing on the schooner Ada Drake, which was lost in a heavy storm off Cleveland, and Holliday's family supposed he went down with the vessel. His widow subsequently married a Toronto man named Derusha, and secured an order for the payment of Stephen's share of his father's money to her and her two sons.

This was followed by an order that the money should remain in the court.

Four years ago Mrs. Derusha, Stephen's wife, died, and lately Stephen returned to Canada and told of his miraculous escape from the wreck after being washed about the lake for hours lashed to a spar, and of being picked up by a propeller, after which he went to Honduras and Central America. He has been identified by his only surviving son and a neighbor who knew him years ago, and an order was made for the payment of his share of his father's estate.

## The "Fidgets."

"Fidgets," or an uneasy feeling at night, particularly in the lower limbs, is a very common symptom of nervous dyspepsia. To understand the cause, one must know something about the nervous system. The spinal cord passes down from the head sending branches to various parts of the body. On either side of the spinal cord is a chain of nerves called the sympathetic ganglia. Of these the solar plexus is connected chiefly with the stomach and the lumbar ganglia with the small intestines. This last named sends two large branches to each limb. If there is any irritation of the lumbar ganglia through indigestion of food in the small intestines, its reflex action is felt in the limbs through their connection with the lumbar ganglia. Coldness of the extremities is attributable to the same cause. By this unnatural nervous stimulation the walls of the bloodvessels are made to contract so vigorously that the blood can't get through—Dr. J. H. Kellogg.

## ST. JACOBS OIL

TRADE MARK

THE GREAT REMEDY FOR PAIN

CHAS. A. VOGEL'S OIL

REUMATISM, NEURALGIA, SCIATICA.

Stomach, Brains, Burns, Scalds.

THE CHARLES A. VOGEL CO., Baltimore, Md.

## Liver Complaint—Biliousness.

The chief symptoms of this disease are depression of spirits, foul coated tongue, bad tasting mouth, disagreeable breath, dry skin, with blotches and eruptions, salivary complexion, yellow eyes, tired, aching shoulders, dull pain in right side, fatigues, dizziness and irregular bowels. This complaint in all of its forms can be readily cured by taking Dr. Gunn's Improved Liver Pills as directed, and a lingering spell of sickness will often be wiped off by their use. Sold a 25 cents a box by S. J. Hodgkinson.

Fryer's Astringent Ointment—A combination of the Gum Arabic, Yaseline Carbolic Acid and other 710-rare agents. The best healing and purifying remedy in the world. For catarrh, piles, old sores, ulcers and all eruptions of the skin. Price 25 cents. Sold by Wm. Pinniger. The original and genuine Astringent preparations bear the two-similar signature of D. F. Fryer.

## Almost Crazy.

With headache and yet immediate and complete relief was obtained by using Cephaline, the latest and greatest headache remedy known. A statement confirmed by thousands. At all druggists.

## A Sure Cure for Piles.

Itching Piles are known by moisture, like perspiration causing intense itching when warm. This form, as well as blind, bleeding and protruding, yield at once to Dr. Bosanko's Pile remedy, which acts directly on the parts affected, absorbs tumors, allays itching and effects a permanent cure. Druggists or mail; treatise free. Dr. Bosanko, Piqua, O. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson. ap3

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